

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2837

To provide for administrative procedures to extend Federal recognition to certain Indian groups, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 22, 2007

Mr. FALEOMAVAEGA introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

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## A BILL

To provide for administrative procedures to extend Federal recognition to certain Indian groups, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Indian Tribal Federal  
5       Recognition Administrative Procedures Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. PURPOSES.**

7       The purposes of this Act are as follows:

8               (1) To remove the Federal acknowledgment  
9       process from the Bureau of Indian Affairs and

1 transfer the responsibility for the process to an inde-  
2 pendent Commission on Indian Recognition.

3 (2) To establish a Commission on Indian Rec-  
4 ognition to review and act upon documented peti-  
5 tions submitted by Indian groups that apply for  
6 Federal recognition.

7 (3) To establish an administrative procedure  
8 under which petitions for Federal recognition filed  
9 by Indian groups will be considered.

10 (4) To provide clear and consistent standards of  
11 administrative review of documented petitions for  
12 Federal acknowledgment.

13 (5) To clarify evidentiary standards and expe-  
14 dite the administrative review process by providing  
15 adequate resources to process documented petitions.

16 (6) To ensure that when the Federal Govern-  
17 ment extends acknowledgment to an Indian tribe,  
18 the Federal Government does so with a consistent  
19 legal, factual, and historical basis.

20 (7) To extend to Indian groups that are deter-  
21 mined to be Indian tribes the protection, services,  
22 and benefits available from the Federal Government  
23 pursuant to the Federal trust responsibility with re-  
24 spect to Indian tribes.

1           (8) To extend to Indian groups that are deter-  
2       mined to be Indian tribes the immunities and privi-  
3       leges available to other federally acknowledged In-  
4       dian tribes by virtue of their status as Indian tribes  
5       with a government-to-government relationship with  
6       the United States.

7   **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

8       In this Act:

9           (1) **ACKNOWLEDGMENT.**—The term “acknowl-  
10      edgment” means a determination by the Commission  
11      on Indian Recognition that an Indian group con-  
12      stitutes an Indian tribe with a government-to-gov-  
13      ernment relationship with the United States.

14          (2) **AUTONOMOUS.**—

15            (A) **IN GENERAL.**—The term “autono-  
16      mous” means the exercise of political influence  
17      or authority independent of the control of any  
18      other Indian governing entity.

19            (B) **CONTEXT OF TERM.**—With respect to  
20      a petitioner, the term shall be understood in the  
21      context of the history, geography, culture, and  
22      social organization of the petitioner.

23          (3) **BUREAU.**—The term “Bureau” means the  
24      Bureau of Indian Affairs of the Department.

1           (4) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission”  
2 means the Commission on Indian Recognition estab-  
3 lished under section 4.

4           (5) COMMUNITY.—

5           (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “community”  
6 means any group of people, living within a rea-  
7 sonable territory, that is able to demonstrate  
8 that

9                   (i) consistent interactions and signifi-  
10 cant social relationships exist within the  
11 membership; and

12                   (ii) the members of that group are  
13 differentiated from and identified as dis-  
14 tinct from nonmembers.

15           (B) CONTEXT OF TERM.—The term shall  
16 be understood in the context of the history, cul-  
17 ture, and social organization of the group, tak-  
18 ing into account the geography of the region in  
19 which the group resides.

20           (6) CONTINUOUS OR CONTINUOUSLY.—With re-  
21 spect to a period of history of a group, the term  
22 “continuous” or “continuously” means extending  
23 from 1900 throughout the history of the group to  
24 the present substantially without interruption.

1           (7) DEPARTMENT.—The term “Department”  
2 means the Department of the Interior.

3           (8) DOCUMENTED PETITION.—The term “docu-  
4 mented petition” means the detailed, factual expo-  
5 sition and arguments, including all documentary evi-  
6 dence, necessary to demonstrate that those argu-  
7 ments specifically address the mandatory criteria es-  
8 tablished in section 5.

9           (9) HISTORICALLY, HISTORICAL, HISTORY.—  
10 The terms “historically”, “historical”, and “history”  
11 refer to the period dating from 1900.

12           (10) INDIAN GROUP.—The term “Indian  
13 group” means any Indian band, pueblo, village, or  
14 community that is not acknowledged to be an Indian  
15 tribe.

16           (11) INTERESTED PARTIES.—The term “inter-  
17 ested parties” means any person, organization, or  
18 other entity who can establish a legal, factual, or  
19 property interest in an acknowledgement determina-  
20 tion and who requests an opportunity to submit  
21 comments or evidence or to be kept informed of Fed-  
22 eral actions regarding a specific petitioner. The term  
23 includes the government and attorney general of the  
24 State in which a petitioner is located, and may in-  
25 clude, but is not limited to, local governmental units,

1 and any recognized Indian tribes and unrecognized  
2 Indian groups that might be affected by an acknowl-  
3 edgement determination.

4 (12) LETTER OF INTENT.—The term “letter of  
5 intent” means an undocumented letter or resolution  
6 that—

7 (A) is dated and signed by the governing  
8 body of an Indian group;

9 (B) is submitted to the Commission; and

10 (C) indicates the intent of the Indian  
11 group to submit a documented petition for Fed-  
12 eral acknowledgment.

13 (13) PETITIONER.—The term “petitioner”  
14 means any group that submits a letter of intent to  
15 the Commission requesting acknowledgment.

16 (14) POLITICAL INFLUENCE OR AUTHORITY.—

17 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “political in-  
18 fluence or authority” means a tribal council,  
19 leadership, internal process, or other mecha-  
20 nism that a group has used as a means of—

21 (i) influencing or controlling the be-  
22 havior of its members in a significant man-  
23 ner;

24 (ii) making decisions for the group  
25 which substantially affect its members; or

1 (iii) representing the group in dealing  
2 with nonmembers in matters of con-  
3 sequence to the group.

4 (B) CONTEXT OF TERM.—The term shall  
5 be understood in the context of the history, cul-  
6 ture, and social organization of the group.

7 (15) RESTORATION.—The term “restoration”  
8 means the re-extension of acknowledgment to any  
9 previously acknowledged tribe with respect to which  
10 the acknowledged status may have been abrogated or  
11 diminished by reason of administrative action by the  
12 Executive Branch or legislation enacted by Congress  
13 expressly terminating that status.

14 (16) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary”  
15 means the Secretary of the Interior.

16 (17) TREATY.—The term “treaty” means any  
17 treaty—

18 (A) negotiated and ratified by the United  
19 States on or before March 3, 1871, with, or on  
20 behalf of, any Indian group or tribe;

21 (B) made by any government with, or on  
22 behalf of, any Indian group or tribe, from which  
23 the Federal Government or the colonial govern-  
24 ment which was the predecessor to the United  
25 States Government subsequently acquired terri-

1 tory by purchase, conquest, annexation, or ces-  
 2 sion; or

3 (C) negotiated by the United States with,  
 4 or on behalf of, any Indian group in California,  
 5 whether or not the treaty was subsequently  
 6 ratified.

7 (18) TRIBAL ROLL.—The term “tribal roll”  
 8 means a list exclusively of those individuals who—

9 (A)(i) have been determined by the tribe to  
 10 meet the membership requirements of the tribe,  
 11 as set forth in the governing document of the  
 12 tribe; or

13 (ii) in the absence of a governing doc-  
 14 ument that sets forth those requirements,  
 15 have been recognized as members by the  
 16 governing body of the tribe; and

17 (B) have affirmatively demonstrated con-  
 18 sent to being listed as members of the tribe.

19 **SEC. 4. COMMISSION ON INDIAN RECOGNITION.**

20 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established the Com-  
 21 mission on Indian Recognition. The Commission shall be  
 22 an independent establishment, as defined in section 104  
 23 of title 5, United States Code.

24 (b) MEMBERSHIP.—

25 (1) IN GENERAL.—



1           (A) MEMBERS.—The Commission shall  
2 consist of 3 members appointed by the Presi-  
3 dent, by and with the advice and consent of the  
4 Senate.

5           (B) INDIVIDUALS TO BE CONSIDERED FOR  
6 MEMBERSHIP.—In making appointments to the  
7 Commission, the President shall give careful  
8 consideration to—

9                   (i) recommendations received from In-  
10 dian groups and Indian tribes; and

11                   (ii) individuals who have a back-  
12 ground or who have demonstrated exper-  
13 tise and experience in Indian law or policy,  
14 anthropology, genealogy, or Native Amer-  
15 ican history.

16           (C) BACKGROUND INFORMATION.—No in-  
17 dividual shall be eligible for any appointment  
18 to, or continue service on the Commission,  
19 who—

20                   (i) has been convicted of a felony; or

21                   (ii) has any financial interest in, or  
22 management responsibility for, any Indian  
23 group.

1           (2) POLITICAL AFFILIATION.—Not more than 2  
2       members of the Commission may be members of the  
3       same political party.

4           (3) TERMS.—Each member of the Commission  
5       shall be appointed for a term of 6 years.

6           (4) VACANCIES.—Any vacancy in the Commis-  
7       sion shall not affect the powers of the Commission,  
8       but shall be filled in the same manner in which the  
9       original appointment was made. Any member ap-  
10      pointed to fill a vacancy occurring before the expira-  
11      tion of the term for which the predecessor of the  
12      member was appointed shall be appointed only for  
13      the remainder of that term. A member may serve  
14      after the expiration of the term of that member until  
15      a successor has taken office.

16          (5) COMPENSATION.—

17               (A) IN GENERAL.—Each member of the  
18       Commission shall receive compensation at a  
19       rate equal to the daily equivalent of the annual  
20       rate of basic pay prescribed for level V of the  
21       Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title  
22       5, United States Code, for each day, including  
23       travel time, that the member is engaged in the  
24       actual performance of duties authorized by the  
25       Commission.

1 (B) TRAVEL.—All members of the Com-  
2 mission shall be reimbursed for travel and per  
3 diem in lieu of subsistence expenses during the  
4 performance of duties of the Commission while  
5 away from their homes or regular places of  
6 business, in accordance with subchapter I of  
7 chapter 57 of title 5, United States Code.

8 (6) FULL-TIME EMPLOYMENT.—Each member  
9 of the Commission shall serve on the Commission as  
10 a full-time employee of the Federal Government. No  
11 member of the Commission may, while serving on  
12 the Commission, be otherwise employed as an officer  
13 or employee of the Federal Government. Service by  
14 a member who is an employee of the Federal Gov-  
15 ernment at the time of nomination as a member  
16 shall be without interruption or loss of civil service  
17 status or privilege.

18 (7) CHAIRPERSON.—At the time appointments  
19 are made under paragraph (1), the President shall  
20 designate a Chairperson of the Commission (referred  
21 to in this section as the “Chairperson”) from among  
22 the appointees.

23 (c) MEETINGS AND PROCEDURES.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall hold  
25 its first meeting not later than 30 days after the

1 date on which all members of the Commission have  
2 been appointed and confirmed by the Senate.

3 (2) QUORUM.—Two members of the Commis-  
4 sion shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of  
5 business.

6 (3) RULES.—The Commission may adopt such  
7 rules (consistent with the provisions of this Act) as  
8 may be necessary to establish the procedures of the  
9 Commission and to govern the manner of operations,  
10 organization, and personnel of the Commission.

11 (4) PRINCIPAL OFFICE.—The principal office of  
12 the Commission shall be in the District of Columbia.

13 (d) DUTIES.—The Commission shall carry out the  
14 duties assigned to the Commission by this Act, and shall  
15 meet the requirements imposed on the Commission by this  
16 Act.

17 (e) POWERS AND AUTHORITIES.—

18 (1) POWERS AND AUTHORITIES OF CHAIR-  
19 PERSON.—Subject to such rules and regulations as  
20 may be adopted by the Commission, the Chairperson  
21 may—

22 (A) appoint, terminate, and fix the com-  
23 pensation (without regard to the provisions of  
24 title 5, United States Code, governing appoint-  
25 ments in the competitive service, and without

1 regard to the provisions of chapter 51 and sub-  
2 chapter III of chapter 53 of that title, or of any  
3 other provision of law, relating to the number,  
4 classification, and General Schedule rates) of  
5 an Executive Director of the Commission and of  
6 such other personnel as the Chairperson con-  
7 siders advisable to assist in the performance of  
8 the duties of the Commission, at a rate not to  
9 exceed a rate equal to the daily equivalent of  
10 the annual rate of basic pay prescribed for level  
11 V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316  
12 of title 5, United States Code; and

13 (B) procure, as authorized by section  
14 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code, tem-  
15 porary and intermittent services to the same ex-  
16 tent as is authorized by law for agencies in the  
17 executive branch, but at rates not to exceed the  
18 daily equivalent of the annual rate of basic pay  
19 prescribed for level V of the Executive Schedule  
20 under section 5316 of that title.

21 (2) GENERAL POWERS AND AUTHORITIES OF  
22 COMMISSION.—

23 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Commission may  
24 hold such hearings and sit and act at such  
25 times as the Commission considers appropriate.

1 (B) OTHER AUTHORITIES.—As the Com-  
2 mission may consider advisable, the Commission  
3 may—

4 (i) take testimony;

5 (ii) have printing and binding done;

6 (iii) enter into contracts and other ar-  
7 rangements, subject to the availability of  
8 funds;

9 (iv) make expenditures; and

10 (v) take other actions.

11 (C) OATHS AND AFFIRMATIONS.—Any  
12 member of the Commission may administer  
13 oaths or affirmations to witnesses appearing be-  
14 fore the Commission.

15 (3) INFORMATION.—

16 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Commission may  
17 secure directly from any officer, department,  
18 agency, establishment, or instrumentality of the  
19 Federal Government such information as the  
20 Commission may require to carry out this Act.  
21 Each such officer, department, agency, estab-  
22 lishment, or instrumentality shall furnish, to  
23 the extent permitted by law, such information,  
24 suggestions, estimates, and statistics directly to

1 the Commission, upon the request of the Chair-  
2 person.

3 (B) FACILITIES, SERVICES, AND DE-  
4 TAILS.—Upon the request of the Chairperson,  
5 to assist the Commission in carrying out the  
6 duties of the Commission under this section,  
7 the head of any Federal department, agency, or  
8 instrumentality may—

9 (i) make any of the facilities and serv-  
10 ices of that department, agency, or instru-  
11 mentality available to the Commission; and

12 (ii) detail any of the personnel of that  
13 department, agency, or instrumentality to  
14 the Commission, on a non-reimbursable  
15 basis.

16 (C) MAILS.—The Commission may use the  
17 United States mails in the same manner and  
18 under the same conditions as other departments  
19 and agencies of the United States.

20 (f) FEDERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ACT.—The pro-  
21 visions of the Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C.  
22 App.) shall not apply to the Commission.

23 (g) TERMINATION OF COMMISSION.—The Commis-  
24 sion shall terminate on the date that is 12 years after the  
25 date of the first meeting of the Commission.

1 (h) APPOINTMENTS.—Notwithstanding any other  
2 provision of this Act, the Secretary shall continue to exer-  
3 cise those authorities vested in the Secretary relating to  
4 supervision of Indian recognition regulated under part 83  
5 of title 25 of the Code of Federal Regulations until such  
6 time as the Commission is organized and prescribes regu-  
7 lations. The Secretary shall provide staff and support as-  
8 sistance to facilitate an orderly transition to regulation of  
9 Indian recognition by the Commission.

10 **SEC. 5. DOCUMENTED PETITIONS FOR RECOGNITION.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—

12 (1) LETTERS OF INTENT AND DOCUMENTED  
13 PETITIONS.—Subject to subsection (d) and except as  
14 provided in paragraph (3), any Indian group may  
15 submit to the Commission letters of intent and a  
16 documented petition requesting that the Commission  
17 recognize the group as an Indian tribe.

18 (2) HEARING.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—Indian groups that  
20 have been denied or refused recognition as an  
21 Indian tribe under regulations prescribed by the  
22 Secretary shall be entitled to an adjudicatory  
23 hearing under section 9 before the Commission,  
24 if the Commission determines that the criteria  
25 established by this Act changes the merits of



1 the Indian group's documented petition sub-  
2 mitted to the Department.

3 (B) HEARING RECORD.—For purposes of  
4 subparagraph (A), the Commission shall review  
5 the administrative record containing the docu-  
6 mented petition that formed the basis of the de-  
7 termination to the Indian group by the Sec-  
8 retary.

9 (C) TREATMENT OF SECRETARY'S FINAL  
10 DETERMINATION.—For purposes of the adju-  
11 dicatory hearing, the Secretary's final deter-  
12 mination shall be considered a preliminary de-  
13 termination under section 8(b)(1)(B).

14 (D) OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ACTIONS TO  
15 BE CONSIDERED CONCERNING EVIDENCE OF  
16 CRITERIA.—A statement and an analysis of  
17 facts submitted under this section may establish  
18 that, for any given period of time for which evi-  
19 dence of criteria is lacking, such absence of evi-  
20 dence corresponds in time with official acts of  
21 the Federal or relevant State Government  
22 which prohibited or penalized the expression of  
23 Indian identity. For such periods of time, the  
24 absence of evidence shall not be the basis for  
25 declining to acknowledge the petitioner.

1           (3) EXCLUSION.—The following groups and en-  
2           tities shall not be eligible to submit a documented  
3           petition for recognition by the Commission under  
4           this Act:

5                   (A) CERTAIN ENTITIES THAT ARE ELIGI-  
6                   BLE TO RECEIVE SERVICES FROM THE BU-  
7                   REAU.—Indian tribes, organized bands, pueblos,  
8                   communities, and Alaska Native entities that  
9                   are recognized by the Secretary as of the date  
10                  of enactment of this Act as eligible to receive  
11                  services from the Bureau.

12                  (B) CERTAIN SPLINTER GROUPS, POLITI-  
13                  ICAL FACTIONS, AND COMMUNITIES.—Splinter  
14                  groups, political factions, communities, or  
15                  groups of any character that separate from the  
16                  main body of an Indian tribe that, at the time  
17                  of that separation, is recognized as an Indian  
18                  tribe by the Secretary, unless the group, fac-  
19                  tion, or community is able to establish clearly  
20                  that the group, faction, or community has func-  
21                  tioned throughout history until the date of the  
22                  documented petition as an autonomous Indian  
23                  tribal entity.

24                  (C) CERTAIN GROUPS THAT HAVE PRE-  
25                  VIOUSLY SUBMITTED DOCUMENTED PETI-

1 TIONS.—Groups, or successors in interest of  
2 groups, that before the date of enactment of  
3 this Act, have petitioned for and been denied or  
4 refused recognition based on the merits of their  
5 petition as an Indian tribe under regulations  
6 prescribed by the Secretary (other than an In-  
7 dian group described in paragraph (2)(A)).  
8 Nothing in this subparagraph shall be con-  
9 strued as excluding any group that Congress  
10 has identified as Indian, but has not identified  
11 as an Indian tribe.

12 (D) INDIAN GROUPS SUBJECT TO TERMI-  
13 NATION.—Any Indian group whose relationship  
14 with the Federal Government was expressly ter-  
15 minated by an Act of Congress.

16 (4) TRANSFER OF DOCUMENTED PETITION.—

17 (A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any  
18 other provision of law, not later than 30 days  
19 after the date on which all of the members of  
20 the Commission have been appointed and con-  
21 firmed by the Senate under section 4(b), the  
22 Secretary shall transfer to the Commission all  
23 documented petitions and letters of intent pend-  
24 ing before the Department that request the Sec-

1           retary to recognize or acknowledge an Indian  
2           group as an Indian tribe.

3                   (B) CESSATION OF CERTAIN AUTHORITIES  
4           OF SECRETARY.—Notwithstanding any other  
5           provision of law, on the date of the transfer  
6           under subparagraph (A), the Secretary and the  
7           Department shall cease to have any authority to  
8           recognize or acknowledge, on behalf of the Fed-  
9           eral Government, any Indian group as an In-  
10          dian tribe.

11                   (C) DETERMINATION OF ORDER OF SUB-  
12          MISSION OF TRANSFERRED DOCUMENTED PETI-  
13          TIONS.—Documented petitions transferred to  
14          the Commission under subparagraph (A) shall,  
15          for purposes of this Act, be considered as hav-  
16          ing been submitted to the Commission in the  
17          same order as those documented petitions were  
18          submitted to the Department.

19           (b) DOCUMENTED PETITION FORM AND CONTENT.—  
20   Except as provided in subsection (c), any documented peti-  
21   tion submitted under subsection (a) by an Indian group  
22   shall be in any readable form that clearly indicates that  
23   the documented petition is a documented petition request-  
24   ing the Commission to recognize the Indian group as an

1 Indian tribe and that contains detailed, specific evidence  
2 concerning each of the following items:

3           (1) STATEMENT OF FACTS.—A statement of  
4 facts and an analysis of such facts establishing that  
5 the petitioner has been identified as an American In-  
6 dian entity on a substantially continuous basis since  
7 1900. Evidence that the character of the group as  
8 an Indian entity has from time to time been denied  
9 shall not be considered to be conclusive evidence that  
10 this criterion has not been met. Evidence that the  
11 Commission may rely on in determining the Indian  
12 identity of a group may include any 1 or more of the  
13 following items:

14           (A) IDENTIFICATION OF PETITIONER.—An  
15 identification of the petitioner as an Indian en-  
16 tity by any department, agency, or instrumen-  
17 tality of the Federal Government.

18           (B) RELATIONSHIP OF PETITIONER WITH  
19 STATE GOVERNMENT.—A relationship between  
20 the petitioner and any State government, based  
21 on an identification of the petitioner as an In-  
22 dian entity.

23           (C) RELATIONSHIP OF PETITIONER WITH  
24 A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF A STATE.—Deal-  
25 ings of the petitioner with a county or political

subdivision of a State in a relationship based on the Indian identity of the petitioner.

(D) IDENTIFICATION OF PETITIONER ON THE BASIS OF CERTAIN RECORDS.—An identification of the petitioner as an Indian entity by records in a private or public archive, courthouse, church, or school.

(E) IDENTIFICATION OF PETITIONER BY CERTAIN EXPERTS.—An identification of the petitioner as an Indian entity by an anthropologist, historian, or other scholar.

(F) IDENTIFICATION OF PETITIONER BY CERTAIN MEDIA.—An identification of the petitioner as an Indian entity in a newspaper, book, or similar medium.

(G) IDENTIFICATION OF PETITIONER BY ANOTHER INDIAN TRIBE OR ORGANIZATION.—An identification of the petitioner as an Indian entity by another Indian tribe or by a national, regional, or State Indian organization.

(H) IDENTIFICATION OF PETITIONER BY A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.—An identification of the petitioner as an Indian entity by a foreign government or an international organization.

1 (I) OTHER EVIDENCE OF IDENTIFICA-  
2 TION.—Such other evidence of identification as  
3 may be provided by a person or entity other  
4 than the petitioner or a member of the member-  
5 ship of the petitioner.

6 (2) EVIDENCE OF COMMUNITY.—

7 (A) IN GENERAL.—A statement of facts  
8 and an analysis of such facts establishing that  
9 a predominant portion of the membership of the  
10 petitioner—

11 (i) comprises a community distinct  
12 from those communities surrounding that  
13 community; and

14 (ii) has existed as a community from  
15 historical times to the present.

16 (B) EVIDENCE.—Evidence that the Com-  
17 mission may rely on in determining that the pe-  
18 titioner meets the criteria described in clauses  
19 (i) and (ii) of subparagraph (A) may include 1  
20 or more of the following items:

21 (i) MARRIAGES.—Significant rates of  
22 marriage within the group, or, as may be  
23 culturally required, patterned out-mar-  
24 riages with other Indian populations.

1                   (ii) SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS.—Signifi-  
2                   cant social relationships connecting indi-  
3                   vidual members.

4                   (iii) SOCIAL INTERACTION.—Signifi-  
5                   cant rates of informal social interaction  
6                   which exist broadly among the members of  
7                   a group.

8                   (iv) SHARED ECONOMIC ACTIVITY.—A  
9                   significant degree of shared or cooperative  
10                  labor or other economic activity among the  
11                  membership.

12                  (v) DISCRIMINATION OR OTHER SO-  
13                  CIAL DISTINCTIONS.—Evidence of strong  
14                  patterns of discrimination or other social  
15                  distinctions by nonmembers.

16                  (vi) SHARED RITUAL ACTIVITY.—  
17                  Shared sacred or secular ritual activity en-  
18                  compassing most of the group.

19                  (vii) CULTURAL PATTERNS.—Cultural  
20                  patterns that—

21                         (I) are shared among a signifi-  
22                         cant portion of the group that are dif-  
23                         ferent from the cultural patterns of  
24                         the non-Indian populations with whom  
25                         the group interacts;



1 (II) function as more than a  
2 symbolic identification of the group as  
3 Indian; and

4 (III) may include language, kin-  
5 ship, or religious organizations, or re-  
6 ligious beliefs and practices.

7 (viii) COLLECTIVE INDIAN IDEN-  
8 TITY.—The persistence of a named, collec-  
9 tive Indian identity continuously over a pe-  
10 riod of more than 50 years, notwith-  
11 standing changes in name.

12 (ix) HISTORICAL POLITICAL INFLU-  
13 ENCE.—A demonstration of historical po-  
14 litical influence pursuant to the criteria set  
15 forth in paragraph (3).

16 (x) EXTENDED KINSHIP TIES.—Not  
17 less than 50 percent of the tribal members  
18 exhibit collateral kinship ties through gen-  
19 erations to the third degree.

20 (C) CRITERIA FOR SUFFICIENT EVI-  
21 DENCE.—The Commission shall consider the  
22 petitioner to have provided sufficient evidence  
23 of community at a given point in time if the pe-  
24 titioner has provided evidence that dem-  
25 onstrates any one of the following:

1 (i) RESIDENCE OF MEMBERS.—More  
2 than 50 percent of the members of the  
3 group of the petitioner reside in a par-  
4 ticular geographical area exclusively or al-  
5 most exclusively composed of members of  
6 the group, and the balance of the group  
7 maintains consistent social interaction with  
8 some members of the community.

9 (ii) MARRIAGES.—Not less than  $\frac{1}{3}$  of  
10 the marriages of the group are between  
11 members of the group.

12 (iii) DISTINCT CULTURAL PAT-  
13 TERNS.—Not less than 50 percent of the  
14 members of the group maintain distinct  
15 cultural patterns including language, kin-  
16 ship, or religious organizations, or religious  
17 beliefs or practices.

18 (iv) COMMUNITY SOCIAL INSTITU-  
19 TIONS.—Distinct community social institu-  
20 tions encompassing 50 percent of the mem-  
21 bers of the group, such as kinship organi-  
22 zations, formal or informal economic co-  
23 operation, or religious organizations.

24 (v) APPLICABILITY OF CRITERIA.—  
25 The group has met the criterion in para-

1 graph (3) using evidence described in para-  
2 graph (3)(B).

3 (3) AUTONOMOUS ENTITY.—

4 (A) IN GENERAL.—A statement of facts  
5 and an analysis of such facts establishing that  
6 the petitioner has maintained political influence  
7 or authority over its members as an autono-  
8 mous entity from historical times until the time  
9 of the documented petition. The Commission  
10 may rely on 1 or more of the following items in  
11 determining whether a petitioner meets the cri-  
12 terion described in the preceding sentence:

13 (i) MOBILIZATION OF MEMBERS.—

14 The group is capable of mobilizing signifi-  
15 cant numbers of members and significant  
16 resources from its members for group pur-  
17 poses.

18 (ii) ISSUES OF PERSONAL IMPOR-

19 TANCE.—Most of the membership of the  
20 group consider issues acted upon or taken  
21 by group leaders or governing bodies to be  
22 of personal importance.

23 (iii) POLITICAL PROCESS.—There is

24 widespread knowledge, communication, and

1 involvement in political processes by most  
2 of the members of the group.

3 (iv) LEVEL OF APPLICATION OF CRI-  
4 TERIA.—The group meets the criterion de-  
5 scribed in paragraph (2) at more than a  
6 minimal level.

7 (v) INTRAGROUP CONFLICTS.—There  
8 are intragroup conflicts which show con-  
9 troversy over valued group goals, prop-  
10 erties, policies, processes, or decisions.

11 (vi) CONTINUOUS LINE OF GROUP  
12 LEADERS.—A continuous line of group  
13 leaders with a description of the means of  
14 selection or acquiescence by a majority of  
15 the group's members.

16 (B) EVIDENCE OF EXERCISE OF POLITICAL  
17 INFLUENCE OR AUTHORITY.—The Commission  
18 shall consider that a petitioner has provided  
19 sufficient evidence to demonstrate the exercise  
20 of political influence or authority at a given  
21 point in time by demonstrating that group lead-  
22 ers or other mechanisms exist or have existed  
23 that accomplish the following:

24 (i) ALLOCATION OF GROUP RE-  
25 SOURCES.—Allocate group resources such

1 as land, residence rights, or similar re-  
2 sources on a consistent basis.

3 (ii) SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES.—Set-  
4 tle disputes between members or subgroups  
5 such as clans or lineages by mediation or  
6 other means on a regular basis.

7 (iii) INFLUENCE ON BEHAVIOR OF IN-  
8 DIVIDUAL MEMBERS.—Exert strong influ-  
9 ence on the behavior of individual mem-  
10 bers, such as the establishment or mainte-  
11 nance of norms and the enforcement of  
12 sanctions to direct or control behavior.

13 (iv) ECONOMIC SUBSISTENCE ACTIVI-  
14 TIES.—Organize or influence economic  
15 subsistence activities among the members,  
16 including shared or cooperative labor.

17 (C) TEMPORALITY OF SUFFICIENCY OF  
18 EVIDENCE.—A group that has met the require-  
19 ments of paragraph (2)(C) at any point in time  
20 shall be considered to have provided sufficient  
21 evidence to meet the criterion described in sub-  
22 paragraph (A) at that point in time.

23 (4) GOVERNING DOCUMENT.—A copy of the  
24 then present governing document of the petitioner  
25 that includes the membership criteria of the peti-

1        tioner. In the absence of a written document, the pe-  
2        tioner shall be required to provide a statement de-  
3        scribing in full the membership criteria of the peti-  
4        tioner and the then current governing procedures of  
5        the petitioner.

6            (5) LIST OF MEMBERS.—

7            (A) IN GENERAL.—A list of all then cur-  
8        rent members of the petitioner, including the  
9        full name (and maiden name, if any), date, and  
10       place of birth, and then current residential ad-  
11       dress of each member, a copy of each available  
12       former list of members based on the criteria de-  
13       fined by the petitioner, and a statement describ-  
14       ing the methods used in preparing those lists.

15          (B) REQUIREMENTS FOR MEMBERSHIP.—

16        In order for the Commission to consider the  
17        members of the group to be members of an In-  
18        dian tribe for the purposes of the documented  
19        petition, that membership shall be required to  
20        consist of established descendency from an In-  
21        dian group that existed historically, or from his-  
22        torical Indian groups that combined and func-  
23        tioned as a single autonomous entity.

24          (C) EVIDENCE OF TRIBAL MEMBERSHIP.—

25        Evidence of tribal membership required by the

Commission for a determination of tribal membership shall include the following items:

(i) DESCENDANCY ROLLS.—

Descendancy rolls prepared by the Secretary for the petitioner for purposes of distributing claims money, providing allotments, or other purposes.

(ii) CERTAIN OFFICIAL RECORDS.—

Federal, State, or other official records or evidence identifying then present members of the petitioner, or ancestors of then present members of the petitioner, as being descendants of a historic tribe or historic tribes that combined and functioned as a single autonomous political entity.

(iii) ENROLLMENT RECORDS.—

Church, school, and other similar enrollment records identifying then present members or ancestors of then present members as being descendants of a historic tribe or historic tribes that combined and functioned as a single autonomous political entity.

(iv) AFFIDAVITS OF RECOGNITION.—

Affidavits of recognition by tribal elders,

1            leaders, or the tribal governing body identi-  
 2            fying then present members or ancestors of  
 3            then present members as being descend-  
 4            ants of 1 or more historic tribes that com-  
 5            bined and functioned as a single autono-  
 6            mous political entity.

7            (v) OTHER RECORDS OR EVIDENCE.—

8            Other records or evidence based upon first-  
 9            hand experience of historians, anthropolo-  
 10           gists, and genealogists with established ex-  
 11           pertise on the petitioner or Indian entities  
 12           in general, identifying then present mem-  
 13           bers or ancestors of then present members  
 14           as being descendants of 1 or more historic  
 15           tribes that combined and functioned as a  
 16           single autonomous political entity.

17        (c) EXCEPTIONS.—A documented petition from an  
 18        Indian group that is able to demonstrate by a preponder-  
 19        ance of the evidence that the group was, or is the suc-  
 20        cessor in interest to, a—

21            (1) party to a treaty or treaties;

22            (2) group acknowledged by any agency of the  
 23        Federal Government as eligible to participate under  
 24        the Act of June 18, 1934 (commonly referred to as



1 the “Indian Reorganization Act”) (48 Stat. 984 et  
2 seq., chapter 576; 25 U.S.C. 461 et seq.);

3 (3) group for the benefit of which the United  
4 States took into trust lands, or which the Federal  
5 Government has treated as having collective rights  
6 in tribal lands or funds; or

7 (4) group that has been denominated a tribe by  
8 an Act of Congress or Executive order,

9 shall be required to establish the criteria set forth in this  
10 section only with respect to the period beginning on the  
11 date of the applicable action described in paragraph (1),  
12 (2), (3), or (4) and ending on the date of submission of  
13 the documented petition.

14 (d) DEADLINE FOR SUBMISSION.—

15 (1) DOCUMENTED PETITIONS.—No Indian  
16 group may submit a documented petition to the  
17 Commission after 8 years after the date of the first  
18 meeting of the Commission.

19 (2) LETTERS OF INTENT.—In the case of a let-  
20 ter of intent, the Commission shall publish in the  
21 Federal Register a notice of such receipt, including  
22 the name, location, and mailing address of the peti-  
23 tioner. A petitioner who has submitted a letter of in-  
24 tent or had a letter of intent transferred to the Com-  
25 mission under section 5 shall be required to submit

1 a documented petition within 3 years after the date  
2 of the first meeting of the Commission to the Com-  
3 mission. No letters of intent will be accepted by the  
4 Commission after 3 years after the date of the first  
5 meeting of the Commission.

6 **SEC. 6. NOTICE OF RECEIPT OF DOCUMENTED PETITION.**

7 (a) PETITIONER.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after  
9 a documented petition is submitted or transferred to  
10 the Commission under section 5(a), the Commission  
11 shall—

12 (A) send an acknowledgement of receipt in  
13 writing to the petitioner; and

14 (B) publish in the Federal Register a no-  
15 tice of that receipt, including the name, loca-  
16 tion, and mailing address of the petitioner and  
17 such other information that—

18 (i) identifies the entity that submitted  
19 the documented petition and the date the  
20 documented petition was received by the  
21 Commission;

22 (ii) indicates where a copy of the doc-  
23 umented petition may be examined; and

24 (iii) indicates whether the documented  
25 petition is a transferred documented peti-

1           tion that is subject to the special provi-  
2           sions under paragraph (2).

3           (2) SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR TRANSFERRED  
4       DOCUMENTED PETITIONS.—

5           (A) IN GENERAL.—With respect to a docu-  
6       mented petition that is transferred to the Com-  
7       mission under section 5(a)(4), the notice pro-  
8       vided to the petitioner, shall, in addition to pro-  
9       viding the information specified in paragraph  
10      (1), inform the petitioner whether the docu-  
11      mented petition constitutes a documented peti-  
12      tion that meets the requirements of section 5.

13          (B) AMENDED PETITIONS.—If the petition  
14      described in subparagraph (A) is not a docu-  
15      mented petition, the Commission shall notify  
16      the petitioner that the petitioner may, not later  
17      than 120 days after the date of the notice, sub-  
18      mit to the Commission an amended petition  
19      that is a documented petition for review under  
20      section 7.

21          (C) EFFECT OF AMENDED PETITION.—To  
22      the extent practicable, the submission of an  
23      amended petition by a petitioner by the date  
24      specified in this paragraph shall not affect the

1           order of consideration of the petition by the  
2           Commission.

3           (b) OTHERS.—In addition to providing the notifica-  
4           tion required under subsection (a), the Commission shall  
5           notify, in writing, the Governor and attorney general of,  
6           and each federally recognized Indian tribe within, any  
7           State in which a petitioner resides.

8           (c) PUBLICATION; OPPORTUNITY FOR SUPPORTING  
9           OR OPPOSING SUBMISSIONS.—

10           (1) PUBLICATION.—The Commission shall pub-  
11           lish the notice of receipt of each documented petition  
12           (including any amended petition submitted pursuant  
13           to subsection (a)(2)) in a major newspaper of gen-  
14           eral circulation in the town or city located nearest  
15           the location of the petitioner.

16           (2) OPPORTUNITY FOR SUPPORTING OR OPPOS-  
17           ING SUBMISSIONS.—

18           (A) IN GENERAL.—Each notice published  
19           under paragraph (1) shall include, in addition  
20           to the information described in subsection (a),  
21           notice of opportunity for other parties involved  
22           with the petitioners to submit factual or legal  
23           arguments in support of, or in opposition to,  
24           the documented petition.

1 (B) COPY TO PETITIONER.—A copy of any  
2 submission made under subparagraph (A) shall  
3 be provided to the petitioner within 90 days  
4 upon receipt by the Commission.

5 (C) RESPONSE.—The petitioner shall be  
6 provided an opportunity to respond within 90  
7 days to any submission made under subpara-  
8 graph (A) before a determination on the docu-  
9 mented petition by the Commission.

10 **SEC. 7. PROCESSING THE DOCUMENTED PETITION.**

11 (a) REVIEW.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—Upon receipt of a docu-  
13 mented petition submitted or transferred under sec-  
14 tion 5(a) or submitted under section 6(a)(2)(B), the  
15 Commission shall conduct a review to determine  
16 whether the petitioner is entitled to be recognized as  
17 an Indian tribe.

18 (2) CONTENT OF REVIEW.—The review con-  
19 ducted under paragraph (1) shall include consider-  
20 ation of the documented petition, supporting evi-  
21 dence, and the factual statements contained in the  
22 documented petition.

23 (3) OTHER RESEARCH.—In conducting a review  
24 under this subsection, the Commission may—

1           (A) initiate other research for any purpose  
2           relative to analyzing the documented petition  
3           and obtaining additional information about the  
4           status of the petitioner; and

5           (B) consider such evidence as may be sub-  
6           mitted by interested parties.

7           (4) ACCESS TO LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AND NA-  
8           TIONAL ARCHIVES.—Upon request by the petitioner,  
9           the appropriate officials of the Library of Congress  
10          and the National Archives shall allow access by the  
11          petitioner to the resources, records, and documents  
12          of those entities, for the purpose of conducting re-  
13          search and preparing evidence concerning the status  
14          of the petitioner.

15         (b) CONSIDERATION.—

16           (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-  
17          vided in this subsection, documented petitions sub-  
18          mitted or transferred to the Commission shall be  
19          considered on a first come, first served basis, deter-  
20          mined by the date of the original filing of each such  
21          documented petition with the Commission (or the  
22          Department if the documented petition is trans-  
23          ferred to the Commission pursuant to section  
24          5(a)(4) or is an amended petition submitted pursu-  
25          ant to section 6(a)(2)(B)). The Commission shall es-

1       tabish a priority register that includes documented  
2       petitions that are pending before the Department as  
3       of the date of the first meeting of the Commission.

4           (2) PRIORITY CONSIDERATION.—Each docu-  
5       mented petition (that is submitted or transferred to  
6       the Commission pursuant to section 5(a) or that is  
7       submitted to the Commission pursuant to section  
8       6(a)(2)(B)) of an Indian group that meets 1 or more  
9       of the requirements set forth in section 5(c) shall re-  
10      ceive priority consideration over a documented peti-  
11      tion submitted by any other Indian group.

12 **SEC. 8. PRELIMINARY HEARING.**

13       (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after the  
14      receipt of a documented petition by the Commission sub-  
15      mitted or transferred under section 5(a) or submitted to  
16      the Commission pursuant to section 6(a)(2)(B), the Com-  
17      mission shall set a date for a preliminary hearing, which  
18      shall in no instance be held later than 180 days after re-  
19      ceipt of the documented petition. At the preliminary hear-  
20      ing, the petitioner and any other interested party may pro-  
21      vide evidence concerning the status of the petitioner.

22       (b) DETERMINATION.—

23           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after  
24      the conclusion of a preliminary hearing under sub-

1 section (a), the Commission shall make a determina-  
2 tion—

3 (A) to extend Federal acknowledgment of  
4 the petitioner as an Indian tribe to the peti-  
5 tioner; or

6 (B) that the petitioner should proceed to  
7 an adjudicatory hearing.

8 (2) NOTICE OF DETERMINATION.—The Com-  
9 mission shall publish in the Federal Register a no-  
10 tice of each determination made under paragraph  
11 (1).

12 (c) INFORMATION TO BE PROVIDED PREPARATORY  
13 TO AN ADJUDICATORY HEARING.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—If the Commission makes a  
15 determination under subsection (b)(1)(B) that the  
16 petitioner should proceed to an adjudicatory hearing,  
17 the Commission shall—

18 (A)(i) not later than 30 days after the date  
19 of such determination, make available appro-  
20 priate evidentiary records of the Commission to  
21 the petitioner to assist the petitioner in pre-  
22 paring for the adjudicatory hearing; and

23 (ii) include such guidance as the Com-  
24 mission considers necessary or appropriate



1 to assist the petitioner in preparing for the  
2 hearing; and

3 (B) not later than 30 days after the con-  
4 clusion of the preliminary hearing under sub-  
5 section (a), provide a written notification to the  
6 petitioner that includes a list of any deficiencies  
7 or omissions that the Commission relied on in  
8 making a determination under subsection  
9 (b)(1)(B).

10 (2) SUBJECT OF ADJUDICATORY HEARING.—

11 The list of deficiencies and omissions provided by  
12 the Commission to a petitioner under paragraph  
13 (1)(B) shall be the subject of the adjudicatory hear-  
14 ing. The Commission may not make any additions to  
15 the list after the Commission issues the list.

16 **SEC. 9. ADJUDICATORY HEARING.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the  
18 conclusion of a preliminary hearing under section 8(a), the  
19 Commission shall afford a petitioner who is subject to sec-  
20 tion 8(b)(1)(B) an adjudicatory hearing. The subject of  
21 the adjudicatory hearing shall be the list of deficiencies  
22 and omissions provided under section 8(c)(1)(B) and shall  
23 be conducted pursuant to sections 554, 556, and 557 of  
24 title 5, United States Code.

1 (b) TESTIMONY FROM STAFF OF COMMISSION.—In  
2 any hearing held under subsection (a), the Commission  
3 shall require testimony from the acknowledgement and re-  
4 search staff of the Commission or other witnesses involved  
5 in the preliminary determination. Any such testimony  
6 shall be subject to cross-examination by the petitioner.

7 (c) EVIDENCE BY PETITIONER.—In any hearing held  
8 under subsection (a), the petitioner may provide such evi-  
9 dence as the petitioner considers appropriate.

10 (d) DETERMINATION BY COMMISSION.—Not later  
11 than 60 days after the conclusion of any hearing held  
12 under subsection (a), the Commission shall—

13 (1) make a determination concerning the exten-  
14 sion or denial of Federal acknowledgment of the pe-  
15 titioner as an Indian tribe to the petitioner;

16 (2) publish the determination of the Commis-  
17 sion under paragraph (1) in the Federal Register;  
18 and

19 (3) deliver a copy of the determination to the  
20 petitioner, and to every other interested party.

21 **SEC. 10. APPEALS.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after the  
23 date that the Commission publishes a determination under  
24 section 9(d), the petitioner may appeal the determination

1 to the United States District Court for the District of Co-  
2 lumbia.

3 (b) ATTORNEY FEES.—If the petitioner prevails in  
4 an appeal made under subsection (a), the petitioner shall  
5 be eligible for an award of reasonable attorney fees and  
6 costs under section 504 of title 5, United States Code,  
7 or section 2412 of title 28, United States Code, whichever  
8 is applicable.

9 **SEC. 11. EFFECT OF DETERMINATIONS.**

10 A determination by the Commission under section  
11 9(d) that an Indian group is recognized by the Federal  
12 Government as an Indian tribe shall not have the effect  
13 of depriving or diminishing—

14 (1) the right of any other Indian tribe to govern  
15 the reservation of such other tribe as that reserva-  
16 tion existed before the recognition of that Indian  
17 group, or as that reservation may exist thereafter;

18 (2) any property right held in trust or recog-  
19 nized by the United States for that other Indian  
20 tribe as that property existed before the recognition  
21 of that Indian group; or

22 (3) any previously or independently existing  
23 claim by a petitioner to any such property right held  
24 in trust by the United States for that other Indian

1       tribe before the recognition by the Federal Govern-  
2       ment of that Indian group as an Indian tribe.

3   **SEC. 12. IMPLEMENTATION OF DECISIONS.**

4       (a) **ELIGIBILITY FOR SERVICES AND BENEFITS.**—

5           (1) **IN GENERAL.**—Subject to paragraph (2),  
6       upon recognition by the Commission of a petitioner  
7       as an Indian tribe under this Act, the Indian tribe  
8       shall—

9           (A) be eligible for the services and benefits  
10       from the Federal Government that are available  
11       to other federally recognized Indian tribes by  
12       virtue of their status as Indian tribes with a  
13       government-to-government relationship with the  
14       United States; and

15          (B) have the responsibilities, obligations,  
16       privileges, and immunities of those Indian  
17       tribes.

18       (2) **PROGRAMS OF THE BUREAU.**—

19          (A) **IN GENERAL.**—The recognition of an  
20       Indian group as an Indian tribe by the Commis-  
21       sion under this Act shall not create an imme-  
22       diate entitlement to programs of the Bureau in  
23       existence on the date of the recognition.

24          (B) **AVAILABILITY OF PROGRAMS.**—

1 (i) IN GENERAL.—The programs de-  
2 scribed in subparagraph (A) shall become  
3 available to the Indian tribe upon the ap-  
4 propriation of funds.

5 (ii) REQUESTS FOR APPROPRIA-  
6 TIONS.—The Secretary and the Secretary  
7 of Health and Human Services shall for-  
8 ward budget requests for funding the pro-  
9 grams for the Indian tribe pursuant to the  
10 needs determination procedures established  
11 under subsection (b).

12 (b) NEEDS DETERMINATION AND BUDGET RE-  
13 QUEST.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days  
15 after an Indian group is recognized by the Commis-  
16 sion as an Indian tribe under this Act, the appro-  
17 priate officials of the Bureau and the Indian Health  
18 Service of the Department of Health and Human  
19 Services shall consult and develop in cooperation  
20 with the Indian tribe, and forward to the Secretary  
21 or the Secretary of Health and Human Services, as  
22 appropriate, a determination of the needs of the In-  
23 dian tribe and a recommended budget required to  
24 serve the newly recognized Indian tribe.

1           (2) SUBMISSION OF BUDGET REQUEST.—Upon  
2       receipt of the information described in paragraph  
3       (1), the appropriate Secretary shall submit to the  
4       President a recommended budget along with rec-  
5       ommendations, concerning the information received  
6       under paragraph (1), for inclusion in the annual  
7       budget submitted by the President to the Congress  
8       pursuant to section 1108 of title 31, United States  
9       Code.

10 **SEC. 13. ANNUAL REPORT CONCERNING COMMISSION'S AC-**  
11 **TIVITIES.**

12       (a) LIST OF RECOGNIZED TRIBES.—Not later than  
13   90 days after the first meeting of the Commission, and  
14   annually on or before each January 30 thereafter, the  
15   Commission shall publish in the Federal Register a list  
16   of all Indian tribes that—

17           (1) are recognized by the Federal Government;  
18       and

19           (2) receive services from the Bureau.

20       (b) ANNUAL REPORT.—

21           (1) IN GENERAL.—Beginning on the date that  
22       is 1 year after the date of the first meeting of the  
23       Commission, and annually thereafter, the Commis-  
24       sion shall prepare and submit a report to the Com-  
25       mittee on Indian Affairs of the Senate and the Com-

1        mittee on Resources of the House of Representatives  
2        that describes the activities of the Commission.

3            (2) CONTENT OF REPORTS.—Each report sub-  
4        mitted under this subsection shall include, at a min-  
5        imum, for the year that is the subject of the re-  
6        port—

7            (A) the number of documented petitions  
8        pending at the beginning of the year and the  
9        names of the petitioners;

10          (B) the number of documented petitions  
11       received during the year and the names of the  
12       petitioners;

13          (C) the number of documented petitions  
14       the Commission approved for acknowledgment  
15       during the year and the names of the acknowl-  
16       edged petitioners;

17          (D) the number of documented petitions  
18       the Commission denied for acknowledgment  
19       during the year and the names of the peti-  
20       tioners; and

21          (E) the status of all pending documented  
22       petitions on the date of the report and the  
23       names of the petitioners.

1 **SEC. 14. ACTIONS BY PETITIONERS FOR ENFORCEMENT.**

2 Any petitioner may bring an action in the district  
3 court of the United States for the district in which the  
4 petitioner resides, or the United States District Court for  
5 the District of Columbia, to enforce the provisions of this  
6 Act, including any time limitations within which actions  
7 are required to be taken, or decisions made, under this  
8 Act. The district court shall issue such orders (including  
9 writs of mandamus) as may be necessary to enforce the  
10 provisions of this Act.

11 **SEC. 15. REGULATIONS.**

12 The Commission may, in accordance with applicable  
13 requirements of title 5, United States Code, promulgate  
14 and publish such regulations as may be necessary to carry  
15 out this Act.

16 **SEC. 16. GUIDELINES AND ADVICE.**

17 (a) GUIDELINES.—Not later than 90 days after the  
18 date of the first meeting of the Commission, the Commis-  
19 sion shall make available to Indian groups suggested  
20 guidelines for the format of documented petitions, includ-  
21 ing general suggestions and guidelines concerning where  
22 and how to research information that is required to be  
23 included in a documented petition. The examples included  
24 in the guidelines shall not preclude the use of any other  
25 appropriate format.



1 (b) RESEARCH ADVICE.—The Commission may, upon  
 2 request, provide suggestions and advice to any petitioner  
 3 with respect to the research of the petitioner concerning  
 4 the historical background and Indian identity of that peti-  
 5 tioner. The Commission shall not be responsible for con-  
 6 ducting research on behalf of the petitioner.

7 **SEC. 17. ASSISTANCE TO PETITIONERS.**

8 (a) GRANTS.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Health and  
 10 Human Services may award grants to Indian groups  
 11 seeking Federal recognition as Indian tribes to en-  
 12 able the Indian groups to—

13 (A) conduct the research necessary to sub-  
 14 stantiate documented petitions under this Act;  
 15 and

16 (B) prepare documentation necessary for  
 17 the submission of a documented petition under  
 18 this Act.

19 (2) TREATMENT OF GRANTS.—The grants  
 20 made under this subsection shall be in addition to  
 21 any other grants the Secretary of Health and  
 22 Human Services is authorized to provide under any  
 23 other provision of law.

24 (b) COMPETITIVE AWARD.—The grants made under  
 25 subsection (a) shall be awarded competitively on the basis

1 of objective criteria prescribed in regulations promulgated  
2 by the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

3 **SEC. 18. PROTECTION OF CERTAIN PRIVILEGED INFORMA-**  
4 **TION.**

5 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, upon the  
6 effective date of this Act, when responding to any requests  
7 for information on petitions and related materials filed by  
8 a group seeking Federal recognition as an Indian tribe  
9 pursuant to part 83 of title 25 of the Code of Federal  
10 Regulations, including petitions and related materials  
11 transferred to the Commission from the Department  
12 under section 5(a)(4), as well as related materials located  
13 within the Department that have yet to be transferred to  
14 the Commission, the Department and the Commission  
15 shall exclude materials identified by the petitioning group  
16 as information related to religious practices or sacred  
17 sites, and which the group is forbidden to disclose except  
18 for the limited purpose of Department and Commission  
19 review.

20 **SEC. 19. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

21 (a) COMMISSION.—There are authorized to be appro-  
22 priated to the Commission to carry out this Act (other  
23 than section 17) such sums as are necessary for each of  
24 fiscal years 2008 through 2017.

1       (b) SECRETARY OF HHS.—There are authorized to  
2 be appropriated to the Secretary of Health and Human  
3 Services to carry out section 17 such sums as are nec-  
4 essary for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2017.

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